海南岛蝗虫一新种

(直翅目: 剑角蝗科)

梁 铬 球

郑哲民

(中山大学昆虫学研究所,广州)

(陕西师范大学生物系,西安)

在调查海南岛尖峰岭热带林自然保护区昆虫时,发现黄佛蝗属(Chlorophlaeoba Ramme, 1941) 一新种。模式标本保存于中山大学昆虫学研究所标本室。

长头黄佛蝗 Chlorophlaeoba longiceps 新种 (图 1-8)

雄虫 体中型。头长约为前胸背板长的 1.3 倍;头顶具皱纹,自复眼前缘到头顶顶端的距离约为眼间距的 2 倍,顶端钝圆,中央具明显的中隆线。颜面极倾斜,具纵条皱纹,颜面隆起甚狭,中眼以上侧缘近平行,中眼以下渐向唇基扩大,中央纵沟在中眼以上十分明显。中眼位于颜面隆起下端近 2/5 处。触角剑状,远超过后足股节基部,18 节,除末端 3 节外,均明显是三棱形,中段一节长为宽的 3.5—4 倍。复眼长卵形,纵径为横径的 1.7 倍,为眼下沟的 1.35 倍。前胸背板前缘弧形,后缘圆弧形突出,中央平直、无微小凹口;中隆线和侧隆线均明显,近平行;中、后两条横沟明显,但仅后横沟割断中隆线,沟前区约为沟后区的 2 倍。中胸腹板中隔长略大于宽,后胸腹板侧叶末端毗连。前翅几达后足股节末端,末端平截。后足股节细长,上隆线具细齿,膝侧片顶端圆形;后足胫节内、外侧具刺均为 13 个,缺外端刺。肛上板三角形,端部圆钝,基半中央具宽浅纵沟。尾须圆锥形,未达

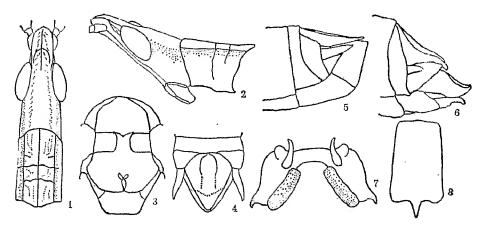


图 1-8 长头黄佛螅 Chlorophlaeoba longiceps sp. nov.

1. c⁷头、前胸背板背面 2. c⁷头、前胸背板侧面 3. c⁷中胸腹板和后胸腹板 4. c⁷腹部末端 背面 5. c⁸腹部末端侧面 6. Q腹部末端侧面 7. 阳茎基背片 8. Q下生殖板 肛上板顶端。下生殖板短圆锥形。阳茎基背片锚状突细长,冠突较粗,侧板宽。

体黄褐。触角黑褐,顶端淡。头、前胸背板黄褐。复眼后方及前胸背板侧片上部具浅黑色带。前翅黄褐,前缘黑褐。三对足橄榄青色,后足膝部褐。腹青黄,腹背中央红褐。

雌虫 体较大。头等于或略长于前胸背板。复眼直径几与眼下沟等长。触角超过前胸背板后缘,14节,除末节外,均为三棱形。后足胫节外侧具刺11—15个,内侧具刺12—13个。肛上板三角形;尾须甚短小,圆锥状;产卵瓣粗短,顶端钩状;下生殖板后缘中央突出。体浅黄褐色。

量度(毫米) 体长: ♂25,♀36—41;前胸背板长: ♂4.3,♀6.5—7;前翅长: ♂17,♀20.5—22;后足股节长: ♂14,♀16.5—18。

正模♂,海南岛尖峰岭,780米,1985.V. 18,廖燕厚。副模♀,同正模,龙建国。配模♀1,同正模;♀1,1981.VII.6,苏庆宁;♀1,1983.II. 19,陈焕强。

本种与越北黄佛蝗 Chlorophlaeoba tonkinensis Ramme 和长翅黄佛蝗 Chlorophlaeoba longusala Zheng 近似,主要区别为本种雄虫头较长,为前胸背板长的 1.3 倍;两性自复眼前缘到头顶顶端的距离约为眼间距的 2 倍;前胸背板后缘中央平直、无微小凹口;阳茎基背片形状不同;体较大。

A NEW SPECIES OF GRASSHOPPER FROM HAINAN ISLAND (ORTHOPTERA: ACRIDIDAE)

LIANG GE-QIU

(Research Institute of Entomology, Zhongshan University, Guangzhou)

ZHENG ZHE-MIN

(Department of Biology, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi'an)

This paper reports a new species of grasshopper from Mt. Jianfeng, Hainan Island, Guangdong Province, a natural protective area. Type specimens are deposited in the Research Institute of Entomology, Zhongshan University, Guangzhou.

Chlorophlaeoba longiceps sp. nov. (figs. 1-8)

This new species is related to Chlorophlaeoba tonkinensis Ramme and Chlorophlaeoba longusala Zheng, but differs in: (1) the length of the head about 1.3 times as long as the pronotum in male and a little longer than or equal to the pronotum in female; (2) the length from the anterior magin of the eye to the top of the fastigum about 2 times as long as the interocular distance in both sexes; (3) hind margin of pronotum straight and not incised in the middle; (4) the shape of epiphallus is different; (5) body larger.

Measurements of body and appendages of the new species (mm): length of body: 325, 436—41; length of pronotum: 34.3, 46.5—7; length of elytra: 317, 420.5—22; length of hind femur: 314, 416.5—18.

Holotype &, Mt. Jianfeng, Hainan Island. 780 m, 18. V. 1985, taken by Liao Yan-hou. Allotype &, the same of the holotype, by Long Jian-guo. Paratypes: 1&, the same of the holotype; 1&, 6. VII. 1981, by Su Qing-ning; 1&, 19. II. 1983. by Chen Huan-jiang.